



## 28 Member States of the European Union – List and Date Joined

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European\\_Union\\_member\\_states#List](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_Union_member_states#List)

|                | Arms  | Flag  | Capital    | Accession              | Population                | Area (km <sup>2</sup> ) | GDP per cap. (PPP) <sup>[4]</sup> | Currency       | Gini                | HDI                  | Council votes | EP seats | Languages  | Territories                            |
|----------------|---|---|------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------|--|--|
| Austria        |    |    | Vienna     | 1995                   | 8,511,000 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 83,855                  | 42,409 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 29.1 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.895 <sup>[8]</sup> | 10            | 19       | German   | –                                      |
| Belgium        |    |    | Brussels   | Founder                | 11,203,992 <sup>[5]</sup> | 30,528                  | 37,883 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 33.0 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.897 <sup>[8]</sup> | 12            | 21       | Dutch<br>French<br>German                        | –                                      |
| Bulgaria       |    |    | Sofia      | 2007                   | 7,245,877 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 110,994                 | 14,312 <sup>[6]</sup>             | lev            | 29.2 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.782 <sup>[8]</sup> | 10            | 18       | Bulgarian  | –                                      |
| Croatia        |    |    | Zagreb     | 2013                   | 4,248,809 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 56,594                  | 18,314 <sup>[6]</sup>             | kuna           | 29 <sup>[7]</sup>   | 0.805 <sup>[8]</sup> | 7             | 12       | Croatian   | –                                      |
| Cyprus         |    |    | Nicosia    | 2004                   | 858,000 <sup>[5]</sup>    | 9,251                   | 27,086 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 31.2 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.848 <sup>[8]</sup> | 4             | 6        | Greek<br>Turkish <sup>[9]</sup>                  | 2 excluded <a href="#">[show]</a>      |
| Czech Republic |    |    | Prague     | 2004                   | 10,398,697 <sup>[5]</sup> | 78,866                  | 27,191 <sup>[6]</sup>             | koruna         | 25.8 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.873 <sup>[8]</sup> | 12            | 22       | Czech <sup>[9]</sup>                             | –                                      |
| Denmark        |    |    | Copenhagen | 1973                   | 5,621,607 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 43,075                  | 37,857 <sup>[6]</sup>             | krone          | 24.7 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.901 <sup>[8]</sup> | 7             | 13       | Danish   | 2 excluded <a href="#">[show]</a>      |
| Estonia        |    |    | Tallinn    | 2004                   | 1,315,819 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 45,227                  | 21,713 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 36.0 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.846 <sup>[8]</sup> | 4             | 6        | Estonian   | –                                      |
| Finland        |    |    | Helsinki   | 1995                   | 5,451,270 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 338,424                 | 36,395 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 26.9 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.892 <sup>[8]</sup> | 7             | 13       | Finnish<br>Swedish                               | 1 <a href="#">[show]</a>               |
| France         |    |    | Paris      | Founder                | 66,076,906 <sup>[5]</sup> | 674,843                 | 35,548 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 32.7 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.893 <sup>[8]</sup> | 29            | 74       | French   | 6 + 7 excluded <a href="#">[show]</a>  |
| Germany        |    |    | Berlin     | Founder <sup>[9]</sup> | 80,704,691 <sup>[5]</sup> | 357,021                 | 39,026 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 28.3 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.920 <sup>[8]</sup> | 29            | 89       | German   | –                                      |
| Greece         |    |    | Athens     | 1981                   | 10,992,783 <sup>[5]</sup> | 131,990                 | 24,505 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 34.3 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.880 <sup>[8]</sup> | 12            | 22       | Greek  | –                                      |
| Hungary        |    |    | Budapest   | 2004                   | 9,877,365 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 93,030                  | 19,838 <sup>[6]</sup>             | forint         | 30.0 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.831 <sup>[8]</sup> | 12            | 22       | Hungarian  | –                                      |
| Ireland        |    |    | Dublin     | 1973                   | 4,604,026 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 70,273                  | 41,921 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 34.3 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.916 <sup>[8]</sup> | 7             | 12       | Irish<br>English                                 | –                                      |
| Italy          |  |  | Rome       | Founder                | 61,152,798 <sup>[5]</sup> | 301,338                 | 30,136 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 36.0 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.881 <sup>[8]</sup> | 29            | 73       | Italian  | –                                      |
| Latvia         |  |  | Riga       | 2004                   | 2,001,468 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 64,569                  | 18,255 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 35.7 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.814 <sup>[8]</sup> | 4             | 9        | Latvian  | –                                      |
| Lithuania      |  |  | Vilnius    | 2004                   | 2,943,472 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 65,200                  | 21,615 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 35.8 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.818 <sup>[8]</sup> | 7             | 12       | Lithuanian                                       | –                                      |
| Luxembourg     |  |  | Luxembourg | Founder                | 549,680 <sup>[5]</sup>    | 2,586.4                 | 79,785 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 30.8 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.875 <sup>[8]</sup> | 4             | 6        | French<br>German<br>Luxembourgish <sup>[9]</sup> | –                                      |
| Malta          |  |  | Valletta   | 2004                   | 425,384 <sup>[5]</sup>    | 316                     | 27,022 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 25.8 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.847 <sup>[8]</sup> | 3             | 6        | Maltese<br>English                               | –                                      |
| Netherlands    |  |  | Amsterdam  | Founder                | 17,082,000 <sup>[5]</sup> | 41,543                  | 42,194 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 30.9 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.921 <sup>[8]</sup> | 13            | 26       | Dutch  | 6 excluded <a href="#">[show]</a>      |
| Poland         |  |  | Warsaw     | 2004                   | 38,018,000 <sup>[5]</sup> | 312,685                 | 20,592 <sup>[6]</sup>             | zloty          | 34.9 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.821 <sup>[8]</sup> | 27            | 51       | Polish   | –                                      |
| Portugal       |  |  | Lisbon     | 1986                   | 10,427,301 <sup>[5]</sup> | 92,390                  | 23,385 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 38.5 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.816 <sup>[8]</sup> | 12            | 22       | Portuguese                                       | 2 <a href="#">[show]</a>               |
| Romania        |  |  | Bucharest  | 2007                   | 19,942,642 <sup>[5]</sup> | 238,391                 | 12,808 <sup>[6]</sup>             | leu            | 31.5 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.788 <sup>[8]</sup> | 14            | 33       | Romanian   | –                                      |
| Slovakia       |  |  | Bratislava | 2004                   | 5,400,598 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 49,035                  | 24,249 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 25.8 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.840 <sup>[8]</sup> | 7             | 13       | Slovak   | –                                      |
| Slovenia       |  |  | Ljubljana  | 2004                   | 2,061,085 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 20,273                  | 28,195 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 31.2 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.892 <sup>[8]</sup> | 4             | 8        | Slovene  | –                                      |
| Spain          |  |  | Madrid     | 1986                   | 46,507,760 <sup>[5]</sup> | 504,030                 | 30,557 <sup>[6]</sup>             | euro           | 32.0 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.885 <sup>[8]</sup> | 27            | 54       | Spanish <sup>[9]</sup>                           | 4 <a href="#">[show]</a>               |
| Sweden         |  |  | Stockholm  | 1995                   | 9,844,884 <sup>[5]</sup>  | 449,984                 | 41,191 <sup>[6]</sup>             | krona          | 25.0 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.916 <sup>[8]</sup> | 10            | 20       | Swedish  | –                                      |
| United Kingdom |  |  | London     | 1973                   | 64,105,654 <sup>[5]</sup> | 243,810                 | 36,941 <sup>[6]</sup>             | pound sterling | 36.0 <sup>[7]</sup> | 0.875 <sup>[8]</sup> | 29            | 73       | English  | 1 + 13 excluded <a href="#">[show]</a> |

## Euro Banknotes as of 2014

евро ([Cyrillic](#)), ευρώ ([Greek](#))



|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| <b><u>ISO 4217 code</u></b> | EUR (num. 978)  |
| <b><u>Central bank</u></b>  | <a href="#">European Central Bank</a>   |
| Website                     | <a href="http://www.ecb.europa.eu">www.ecb.europa.eu</a>  |
| Official user(s)            |  <a href="#">Eurozone</a> (19) <a href="#">[show]</a><br><a href="#">Monetary agreement</a> (9) <a href="#">[show]</a><br><a href="#">Unilateral adoption</a> (2) <a href="#">[show]</a> |
| Unofficial user(s)          | <a href="#">2 other users</a> <a href="#">[show]</a>  |
| <b><u>Inflation</u></b>     | 0.3% (August 2014)  |
| Source                      | January 2014 <sup>[1]</sup>   |
| Method                      | <a href="#">HICP</a>  |
| <b><u>Pegged by</u></b>     | <a href="#">10 currencies</a> <a href="#">[show]</a>  |
| Subunit                     |   |
| 1/100                       | <a href="#">cent</a><br>Actual usage <a href="#">varies depending on language</a>   |
| <b><u>Symbol</u></b>        | €   |
| Nickname                    | The single currency <sup>[2]</sup><br><a href="#">local names</a> <a href="#">[show]</a>  |
| <b><u>Plural</u></b>        | See <a href="#">Euro linguistic issues</a>  |
| <a href="#">cent</a>        | See <a href="#">article</a>   |
| <b><u>Coins</u></b>         | <a href="#">1c</a> , <a href="#">2c</a> , <a href="#">5c</a> , <a href="#">10c</a> , <a href="#">20c</a> , <a href="#">50c</a> , <a href="#">€1</a> , <a href="#">€2</a>  |
| <b><u>Banknotes</u></b>     | <a href="#">€5</a> , <a href="#">€10</a> , <a href="#">€20</a> , <a href="#">€50</a> , <a href="#">€100</a> , <a href="#">€200</a> , <a href="#">€500</a>   |
| <b><u>Printer</u></b>       | Several <a href="#">[show]</a>  |
| Website                     | Several <a href="#">[show]</a>  |
| <b><u>Mint</u></b>          | Several <a href="#">[show]</a>  |